

TUGAS VI

MENGANALISA DNS PADA DUA WEBSITE



DISUSUN OLEH:

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DOMAIN NAME SERVER

DNS (Domain Name Server) adalah sebuah sistem yang menyimpan informasi tentang nama host ataupun nama domain dalam bentuk basis data tersebar (distributed database) di dalam jaringan komputer . DNS menyediakan alamat IP untuk setiap nama host mendata setiap server transmisi surat (mail exchange server) yang menerima surel (email) untuk setiap domain.

Untuk analisa ini saya memilih untuk mengcapture dua websote yaitu kaskus.co.id dan Wordpress.com.

DNS Pada kaskus.co.id

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ACER>ping kaskus.co.id

Pinging kaskus.co.id [103.6.117.2] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 103.6.117.2: bytes=32 time=68ms TTL=52
Reply from 103.6.117.2: bytes=32 time=544ms TTL=52
Reply from 103.6.117.2: bytes=32 time=168ms TTL=52
Reply from 103.6.117.2: bytes=32 time=1620ms TTL=52

Ping statistics for 103.6.117.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 68ms, Maximum = 1620ms, Average = 600ms
```

Pertama menggunakan Command Prompt tersebut untuk memanggil atau mengeping kaskus.co.id serta menampilkan IP Address tujuan yaitu 103.6.117.2

```
103.6.117.2 is from Indonesia (ID) in region Southern and Eastern Asia
103.6.117.3 is from Indonesia (ID) in region Southern and Eastern Asia
Input: kaskus.co.id
canonical name: kaskus.co.id
Registered Domain: kaskus.co.id

TraceRoute from Network-Tools.com to 103.6.117.3 [kaskus.co.id]
Hop      (ms)      (ms)      (ms)      IP Address      Host name
1         1          0          0          206.123.64.233  -
2         1          1          1          129.250.202.253 xe-0-4-0-12.r01.d11stx04.us.bb.gin.ntt.net
3         1          1          2          129.250.2.208   ae-9.r07.d11stx09.us.bb.gin.ntt.net
4         1          1          1          63.218.23.25   ge5-3.br02.dal01.pccwbtn.net
5        211         211        211        63.218.228.146 tenge2-8.br02.sin02.pccwbtn.net
6        223         222        223        63.218.107.34  63-218-107-34.static.pccwglobal.net
7        221         221        220        58.65.240.14   honda.isat.net.id
8        235         236        236        58.65.242.98   host-58-65-242-98.isat.net.id
9        229         224        226        103.6.117.245  245-id.gb.castle.kaskus.com
10       219         218        218        103.6.117.3    3-id.gb.castle.kaskus.com
Trace complete
```

Langkah selanjutnya yaitu dengan membuka network-tools.com dengan menginput website kaskus.co.id. Di sini juga ditampilkan IP Addressnya.

Answer records				
kaskus.co.id	A	103.6.117.2		3600s
kaskus.co.id	TXT	v=spf1 include:_spf.google.com -all		3600s
kaskus.co.id	SOA	server: ns1.kaskus.com		3600s
		email: noc@kaskusnetworks.com		
		serial: 2016060300		
		refresh: 57600		
		retry: 1800		
		expire: 604800		
		minimum ttl: 14400		
kaskus.co.id	-NS-	ns3.kaskus.com		3600s
kaskus.co.id	MX	preference: 10		3600s
		exchange: ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.com		
kaskus.co.id	MX	preference: 1		3600s
		exchange: ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.com		
kaskus.co.id	43	[36 bytes]		3600s
kaskus.co.id	-NS-	ns4.kaskus.com		3600s
kaskus.co.id	MX	preference: 5		3600s
		exchange: ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.com		
kaskus.co.id	MX	preference: 10		3600s
		exchange: ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.com		
kaskus.co.id	A	103.6.117.3		3600s

MX (Mail Exchange) yaitu semua catatan MX, DNS, blacklist dan SMTP diagnostik dalam satu alat yang terintegrasi. Masukkan nama domain atau IP Address atau Hostname. Hasil link tersebut akan membantu kita untuk mendapat informasi yang relevan serta dapat melihat historinya dan pada Kaskus semua itu dilarikan ke ASMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.

Additional records				
ns4.kaskus.com	A	103.6.117.25		286400s
ns2.kaskus.com	A	122.248.254.217		286400s
ns3.kaskus.com	A	54.252.87.55		286400s
ns1.kaskus.com	A	216.244.87.154		286400s
Whois query for kaskus.co.id ...				
Results returned from whois.pandi.or.id :				
Domain ID:PANDI-DO253792				
P... ..				

Selanjutnya yaitu terlihat pada capture di atas bahwa Kaskus dilayani oleh empat name server (ns) yaitu ns4, ns2, ns3 dan ns1.

DNS Info	Website Info	IP Info	Whois
Start of Authority			
mname: ns1.kaskus.com rname: noc.kaskusnetworks.com			
serial: 2016060300			
refresh: 57600 retry: 1800			
expire: 604800 minimum: 14400			
Nameservers			
ns1.kaskus.com, ns2.kaskus.com, ns3.kaskus.com, ns4.kaskus.com			
Mail Exchangers			
ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM(1), ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM(5), ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM(5), ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM(10), ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM(10)			
TXT Records			
v=spf1 include:_spf.google.com -all			
A Records			
103.6.117.3, 103.6.117.2			

Company Website: <http://www.kaskus.co.id>

Country of Origin: **Indonesia**

Internet Exchanges: 4

Prefixes Originated (all): 2
 Prefixes Originated (v4): 2
 Prefixes Originated (v6): 0

Prefixes Announced (all): 2
 Prefixes Announced (v4): 2
 Prefixes Announced (v6): 0

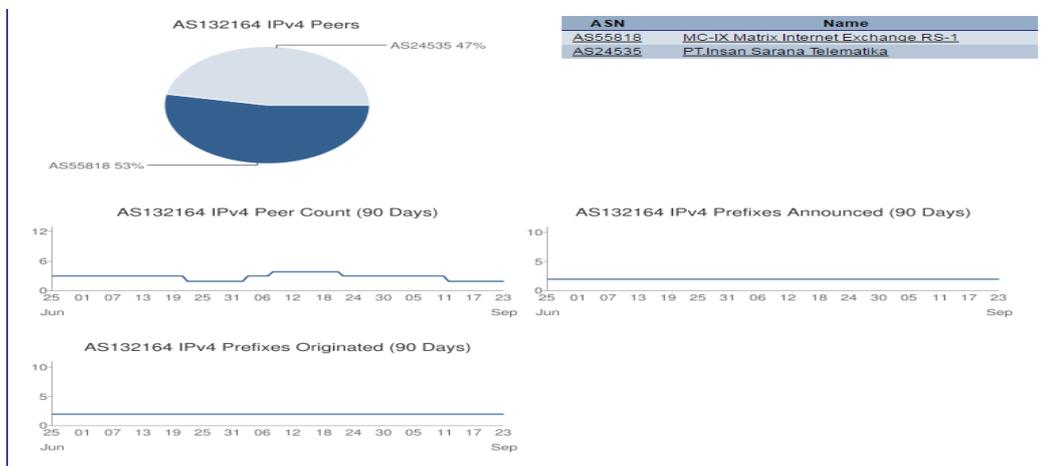
BGP Peers Observed (all): 2
 BGP Peers Observed (v4): 2
 BGP Peers Observed (v6): 0

IPs Originated (v4): 512
 AS Paths Observed (v4): 260
 AS Paths Observed (v6): 0

Average AS Path Length (all): 4.692
 Average AS Path Length (v4): 4.692
 Average AS Path Length (v6): 0.000



Suka Jadilah orang pertama di antara teman-teman yang menyukai ini.



Langkah berikutnya dengan mengunjungi alamat bgp.he.net untuk mengintrogasi peers dengan memasukkan AS number yang kita dapat pada kolom IP Info. Kaskus hanya memiliki dua ASN dengan nama MC-IX dan PT. Insan Sarana Telematika, serta masih menggunakan IPv4.

Results for kaskus.co.id

Found 9 sites

Site	Site Report	First seen	Netblock	OS
1. www.kaskus.co.id		september 2008	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
2. fb.kaskus.co.id		june 2015	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
3. m.kaskus.co.id		july 2012	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
4. kaskus.co.id		september 2008	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
5. archive.kaskus.co.id		august 2012	pt darta media indonesia	linux
6. fb.m.kaskus.co.id		june 2015	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
7. kad.kaskus.co.id		july 2012	pt darta media indonesia	unknown
8. kkcdn-static.kaskus.co.id		august 2012	highvinds network group, inc.	linux
9. old.kaskus.co.id		december 2012	pt darta media indonesia	linux

Langkah terakhir dengan menggunakan netcraft untuk menampilkan histori, informasi server dan webserver yang dipakai oleh kaskus tersebut. Kaskus mengoprasikan servernya pada tahun 2008.

DNS Pada Wordpress.com

Untuk wordpress saya akan menjelaskan sedikit karena sudah saya jelaskan sebelumnya pada Kaskus.co.id.

```
C:\Users\ACER>ping wordpress.com
Pinging wordpress.com [192.0.78.17] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.0.78.17: bytes=32 time=362ms TTL=51
Reply from 192.0.78.17: bytes=32 time=41ms TTL=51
Reply from 192.0.78.17: bytes=32 time=227ms TTL=51
Reply from 192.0.78.17: bytes=32 time=51ms TTL=51

Ping statistics for 192.0.78.17:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 41ms, Maximum = 362ms, Average = 170ms

C:\Users\ACER>
```

Untuk wordpress.com alamat IP tujuan yang didapat yaitu 192.0.78.17.

```
192.0.78.17 is from United States (US) in region North America
192.0.78.9 is from United States (US) in region North America
Input: wordpress.com
canonical name: wordpress.com
Registered Domain: wordpress.com

TraceRoute from Network-Tools.com to 192.0.78.9 [wordpress.com]
Hop      (ms)      (ms)      (ms)      IP Address      Host name
1        1         0         0         206.123.64.233 -
2        1         1         1         129.250.202.253 xe-0-4-0-12.r01.dl1stx04.us.bb.gin.ntt.net
3        1         1         1         129.250.2.208   ae-9.r07.dl1stx09.us.bb.gin.ntt.net
4        2         2         2         129.250.194.246 xe-0-1-0-30.r08.dl1stx09.us.ce.gin.ntt.net
5        2         1         1         198.181.119.83  wordpress.com
6        Timed     Timed     Timed     out              out
7        2         2         1         192.0.78.9     -
Trace complete

Retrieving DNS records for wordpress.com...
DNS servers
ns3.wordpress.com [192.0.74.9]
ns4.wordpress.com [192.0.75.9]
ns1.wordpress.com [198.181.116.9]
ns2.wordpress.com [198.181.117.9]

Answer records
wordpress.com MX preference: 014400
exchange: mail.automattic.com
wordpress.com NS ns1.wordpress.com 14400s
wordpress.com NS ns2.wordpress.com 14400s
wordpress.com A 192.0.78.17 300s
wordpress.com NS ns3.wordpress.com 14400s
wordpress.com NS ns4.wordpress.com 14400s
wordpress.com TXT v=spf1 include:_spf.automattic.com include:servers.mcsv.net include:_spf-wwd.automattic.com include:mail.zendesk.com ~all
wordpress.com SOAserver: ns1.wordpress.com14400s
email: mmmmmm@gmail.com
serial: 2005071858
```

Pada wordpress, semua catatan MX, DNS, blacklist dan SMTP dilarikan ke mail.automattic.com.

Authority records

Additional records

ns1.wordpress.comA	198.181.116.9	14400s
ns2.wordpress.comA	198.181.117.9	14400s
ns4.wordpress.comA	192.0.75.9	14400s
ns3.wordpress.comA	192.0.74.9	14400s

Whois query for **wordpress.com...**

Results returned from **whois.internic.net**:
Whois Server Version 2.0

Dapat dilihat barisan name server dari wordpress pada picture di atas.

ess.com

DNS Info | Website Info | IP Info | Whois

Start of Authority
mname: ns1.wordpress.com mname: mmmmmm.gmail.com
serial: 2005071858
refresh: 14400 retry: 7200
expire: 604800 minimum: 60

Nameservers
[ns1.wordpress.com](#), [ns2.wordpress.com](#), [ns3.wordpress.com](#), [ns4.wordpress.com](#)

Mail Exchangers
[mail.automattic.com\(0\)](#)

TXT Records
v=spf1 include:_spf.automattic.com include:servers.mcsv.net include:_spf-wwd.automattic.com
include:mail.zendesk.com ~all

A Records
[192.0.78.9](#), [192.0.78.17](#)

AS Info | Graph v4 | Graph v6 | Prefixes v4 | Prefixes v6 | Peers v4 | Peers v6 | Whois | IRR | IX

Company Website: <https://automattic.com>

Country of Origin: **United States** 

Internet Exchanges: 31

Prefixes Originated (all): 113
Prefixes Originated (v4): 92
Prefixes Originated (v6): 21

Prefixes Announced (all): 113
Prefixes Announced (v4): 92
Prefixes Announced (v6): 21

BGP Peers Observed (all): 194
BGP Peers Observed (v4): 187
BGP Peers Observed (v6): 133

IPs Originated (v4): 22,272
AS Paths Observed (v4): 1,374
AS Paths Observed (v6): 687

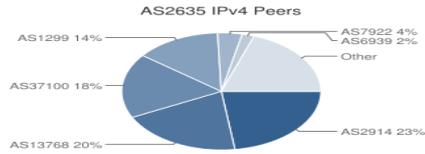
Average AS Path Length (all): 3.531
Average AS Path Length (v4): 3.669
Average AS Path Length (v6): 3.255

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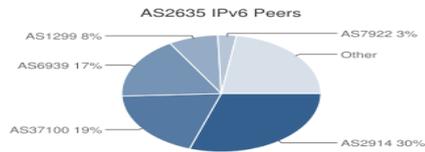
We are passionate about making the web a better place.

WordPress.com Your blog or website has a (near) home on the web. Your story, your way.	Jetpack Stats, backups, speed, power. The first plugin your site needs. Has it all built in.	WordPress.com VIP Time. Fortune. TED. Quartz. B2? The bigger the better. We handle them all.
WooCommerce Setting online? More. Hang your digital shingle. With this free plugin.	VaultPress Your site, safe and sound. Auto-backups and scanning. Always on the job.	Akismet Did someone say spam? Akismet filters it out. Nothing to see here.
Longreads Great storytelling, long enough to dig into. Find it and share it.	Simplenote Note your notes are everywhere. On every device.	PollDaddy Opinions? We all have them. Collect your readers' With polls and surveys.
Cloudup Links, photos, more! Search them to the cloud and share. Sounds awesome? It is.	Simplerum Use our API. To build data access apps. And whoops! There it is.	Gravatar Global avatars. "Gravatar: get it? Or go pic. For all your profiles.

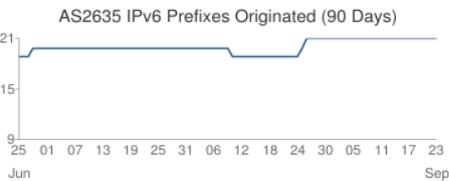
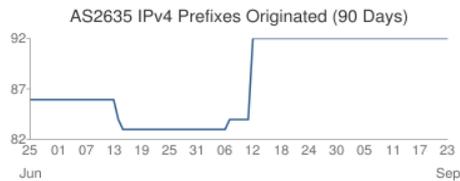
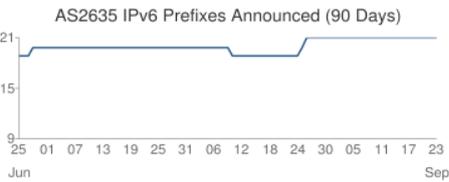
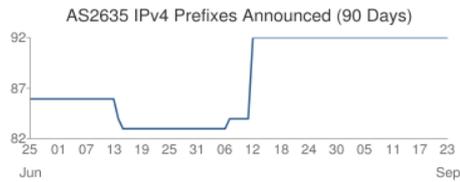
 **Suka** 1,3 rb orang menyukai ini. Jadilah yang pertama di antara teman Anda.



ASN	Name
AS2914	NTT America, Inc.
AS13768	Peer 1 Network (USA) Inc.
AS37100	SEACOM Limited
AS1299	Telia Company AB
AS7922	Comcast Cable Communications, LLC
AS6939	Hurricane Electric, Inc.



ASN	Name
AS2914	NTT America, Inc.
AS37100	SEACOM Limited
AS6939	Hurricane Electric, Inc.
AS1299	Telia Company AB
AS7922	Comcast Cable Communications, LLC



Wordpress sendiri memiliki IPv4 dan IPv6 yang masing-masing memiliki banyak peers atau ASN (AS Number). Semakin banyak peers maka semakin baik website tersebut. Serta jika website tersebut menggunakan IPv6 maka koneksi semakin baik.

Results for wordpress.com

First 500 sites returned

Site	Site Report	First seen	Netblock	OS
1. wordpress.com		november 2006	automattic, inc	linux
2. beleben.wordpress.com		april 2011	automattic, inc	linux
3. kenarah.wordpress.com		June 2011	automattic, inc	linux
4. en.support.wordpress.com		february 2010	automattic, inc	linux
5. mundabor.wordpress.com		september 2010	automattic, inc	linux
6. peterh45.wordpress.com		september 2014	automattic, inc	unknown
7. whyevolutionistrue.wordpress.com		July 2009	automattic, inc	linux
8. deveghepatiei.wordpress.com		June 2011	automattic, inc	linux
9. markussesko.wordpress.com		december 2013	automattic, inc	unknown
10. yoraikun.wordpress.com		december 2014	automattic, inc	linux
11. mknn.wordpress.com		october 2013	automattic, inc	linux
12. parapentabierzo.wordpress.com		october 2013	automattic, inc	unknown
13. rudighedini.wordpress.com		february 2012	automattic, inc	linux
14. www.wordpress.com		january 1997	automattic, inc	linux
15. jetpack.wordpress.com		april 2012	automattic, inc	linux
16. lamarzulli.wordpress.com		september 2008	automattic, inc	linux
17. diydata.wordpress.com		november 2008	automattic, inc	unknown
18. sensuouscurmudgeon.wordpress.com		June 2008	automattic, inc	linux
19. gentlemancrafter.wordpress.com		march 2013	automattic, inc	linux
20. talesfromthecards.wordpress.com		february 2013	automattic, inc	linux

[Next page](#)

Dapat dilihat pada capture, bahwa Wordpress mengoprasikan servernya pada tahun 2006.

Dapat saya bedakan bahwa DNS Wordpress lebih baik karna menggunakan banyak peers juga menggunakan IPv4 dan IPv6 sebagai protokolnya. Sebaliknya, kaskus masih menggunakan protocol IPv4 sampai sekarang.

Berikut adalah hasil gambar dari ke dua website yang saya analisa

